**Practice Questions: AO1 and AO2**

**Migration c790 - present**

**Explain… [8 marks]**

1. Explain the significance of Henry II for England’s changing relationship with France.
2. Explain the significance of the Suez Canal for the development of the British Empire up to 1914.
3. Explain the significance of the Hundred Years’ War to Britain and France.
4. Explain the significance of Sir John Hawkins for the development of the British Empire.
5. Explain the significance of the loss of the American colonies to Britain.
6. Explain the significance of Warren Hastings for the development of British power in India.
7. Explain the significance of membership of the European Union for the development of Britain.
8. Explain the significance of Alfred the Great for the development of English identity.
9. Explain the significance of Henry II’s empire.
10. Explain the significance of the Indian Rebellion on the development of the British Empire.
11. Explain the significance of Cecil Rhodes for the development of the British Empire in Africa.

**Compare… [8 marks]**

1. Compare the Ulster Plantations and transportation to Australia. In what ways were these British migration policies different?
2. Compare the Great Irish Famine and the Highland Clearances. In what ways were they similar?
3. Compare the impact on Britain of the Hundred Years’ War with the Viking invasions of Britain. In what ways were they similar?
4. Compare the Vikings and British slave traders. In what ways were they similar?
5. Compare the impact of the Huguenots on Britain with the Pilgrim Fathers in America. In what ways were they similar?
6. Compare British actions in India with those in North America in the seventeenth century. In what ways were they similar?
7. Compare the Huguenot migration to Britain and the Irish migration to Britain. In what ways were they similar?
8. Compare Britain’s reaction to the invasion of the Falklands with the seizure of the Suez Canal. In what ways were they different?

**What was the main factor? [16+4 marks]**

1. Has war been the main factor in causing migration to and from Britain since medieval times? Explain your answer with reference to war and other factors.
2. Were economic factors the main cause of the Hundred Years’ War? Explain your answer with reference to economic and other factors.
3. Was religion the main factor in causing migration to America? Explain your answer with reference to religion and other factors.
4. Have the economic benefits been the main consequence of British rule in India? Explain your answer with reference to economic benefits and other factors.
5. Were ideas such as imperialism and social Darwinism the main factor driving British involvement in Africa in the nineteenth century? Explain your answer with reference to imperialism and social Darwinism and other factors.
6. Has industrialisation been the main factor in causing changes in the population of Britain in the nineteenth century? Explain your answer with reference to industrialisation and other factors.
7. Were the two world wars the main factors in causing Britain to lose much of its empire in the twentieth century? Explain your answer with reference to the world wars and other factors.
8. Have governments been the main factor in population movements in the twentieth century? Explain your answer with reference to governments and other factors.